



Calendar Year 2020

Produced on March 31, 2021

Population^{1,2}

- **Orange County** is the 3rd most populous county in the **State of California**: 3,168,044.
 - Ethnic breakdown: Asian 20.3%, Black 1.6%, Hispanic 34.1%, White 40.6%, Native American 0.2%, Other 3.2%.
 - Has the 3rd greatest youth (under 18) population when compared to other counties: 704,508.
 - Median Family Income: \$90,234.

Social Services³

- Orange County children receiving financial assistance through CalWORKs: 676,928.

Child Abuse and Referral Details

- Number of referrals⁴ for abuse and neglect in Orange County was 35,862.
 - 13.2% of referrals were made by a non-mandated reporter.
 - 86.8% of referrals were made by the following mandated reporters:
 - Counselor/Therapist (25.8%), School Personnel/Teachers (19.2%), Other Professionals combined (27.0%), Law Enforcement (19.6%), and SSA, Probation, other Government Agency (8.5%).

- The 35,862 referrals⁴ represent 24,533 distinct children in Orange County identified below by Sex at Birth & Age:

	Sex at Birth ⁵				Age in Years ⁵				
	Male	Female	Intersex	Unknown	Under 1	1 to 5	6 to 12	13 & Up	Unknown
Count	11,596	12,857	5	75	1,558	5,625	9,591	7,759	0
Percent	47.3%	52.4%	0.02%	0.3%	6.4%	22.9%	39.1%	31.6%	0.0%

- Characteristics of the 1,164 Children brought into Protective Custody (PC) between 01/01/2020 and 12/31/2020.

Abuse Allegations^{5,6,7}

	Physical	Sexual	Emotional	Exploitation	General Neglect	Severe Neglect	Law Violation	Caretaker Absence / Incapacity	Status Offense
Count	73	25	*	0	826	162	*	71	*
Percent	6.3%	2.1%	*	0.0%	71.0%	13.9%	*	6.1%	*

	Sex at Birth ⁵			Age in Years ⁵			
	Male	Female	Intersex	Under 1	1 to 5	6 to 12	13 & Up
Count	543	621	0	260	371	315	218
Percent	46.6%	53.4%	0.0%	22.3%	31.9%	27.1%	18.7%

Ethnicity⁵

	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Native American	Other
Count	38	53	768	294	*	8
Percent	3.3%	4.6%	66.0%	25.3%	*	0.7%

- Characteristics of the 1,583 Children placed in Out of Home Care in Orange County as of 12/31/2020.

Placement Type⁵

	Relative	Non-Relative	Guardian	Foster	Small Family	Foster Family Agency	Court Specified	Congregate Care
Count	795	149	116	208	*	191	12	110
Percent	50.2%	9.4%	7.3%	13.1%	*	12.1%	0.8%	6.9%

Sex at Birth⁵

	Male	Female	Intersex
Count	773	810	0
Percent	48.8%	51.2%	0.0%

Age in Years⁵

	Under 1	1 to 5	6 to 12	13 & Up
Count	99	575	436	473
Percent	6.3%	36.3%	27.5%	29.9%

Ethnicity⁵

	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Native American	Other
Count	50	72	1,074	363	*	22
Percent	3.2%	4.5%	67.8%	22.9%	*	1.4%

- 567 youth in placements received or were referred for Mental Health Services.
- 2,156 parents of youth served were referred for Substance Abuse Service.
- Children brought into Protective Custody (PC) and placed in Out of Home Care within that same community⁵.

Area	PC	Placed Back	Placements by PC (Removal) Area
Orange County	1,164	384	30.3%

Extended Foster Care (EFC) Program: Non-Minor Dependents⁵

The EFC Program, created by Assembly Bill 12 in January, 2012, allows foster youth to receive foster care benefits and services after age 18 and up to age 21. These young adults remain under the jurisdiction of the court and supervision of the county as they transition to independence.

- There are 196 non-minor dependents residing within Orange County as of 12/31/2020.

How can the Orange County Community help to Preserve and Reunite their Children and Families?

- Support community-based responses to protect children and preserve families.
- Become a resource family and encourage others to do so (short or longer term foster care).
- Participate in team decision making meetings that bring together people to help children at risk.
- Provide space for foster care orientation, training or family visitation.
- Help with community mentoring for birth parents working towards reunification.



Interested in Getting More Involved with Children in Your Community?

To find out more information about becoming a resource family, foster or adoptive parent: Call 1-888-871-KIDS (5437) or visit us at www.oc4kids.com

Inquiries and/or suggestions for continued improvements of this report is encouraged. Please submit email to: CWSReports@ssa.ocgov.com

¹ U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.
² CA Dept. of Finance [2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates].
³ SSA Reseach Analyst Team.
⁴ Youth can have more than one referral within the calendar year.
⁵ When the count is less than 5, then an * will be shown to protect the identity.
⁶ A hierarchy is used to record the most 'severe' allegation for youth with multiple allegations.
⁷ Youth can have more than one Abuse Allegation within the calendar year.